

Begin November 17, 1961

30.24-2279

A34AX

# VAMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MINUTEMAN (450)

BY HOWARD BENEDICT  
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 17 (AP)—A MINUTEMAN MISSILE SPRANG FROM AN UNDERGROUND PIT TODAY AND STREAKED 3,000 MILES IN A MAJOR SUCCESS WHICH GAVE THE UNITED STATES A BIG BOOST TOWARD PUSHBUTTON WAR CAPABILITY.

THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF THE MISSILE FROM THE STEEL AND CONCRETE HOLE--SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH WILL ENABLE OPERATIONAL MINUTEMEN TO SURVIVE A NUCLEAR ATTACK AND STRIKE A RETALIATORY BLOW.

BRIG. GEN. SAM PHILLIPS, AIR FORCE MINUTEMAN PROGRAM DIRECTOR, DESCRIBED THE SHOT AS TOTALLY SUCCESSFUL. IT COMPLETELY VERIFIES OUR CONFIDENCE IN THE MINUTEMAN DESIGN.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE BOEING CO., MINUTEMAN TEST AND ASSEMBLY MANAGER, WAS LESS RESTRAINED, EXCLAIMING:

THANKSGIVING CAME EARLY THIS YEAR!

HIS EXUBERANCE WAS UNDERSTANDABLE. THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO FIRE THE MISSILE FROM A SILO FAILED LAST AUGUST WHEN THE VEHICLE EXPLODED AFTER CLEARING THE HOLE. THE FAILURE RAISED SOME DOUBT WHETHER THE WEAPON WOULD MEET ITS COMBAT-READY DEADLINE OF NEXT SUMMER.

BUT TODAY'S SUCCESS PUT THE PROGRAM BACK ON SCHEDULE, AND PHILLIPS SAID THE TEST-FIRING TEMPO WILL ACCELERATE SHARPLY.

THREE EARLIER MINUTEMAN TEST MISSILES WERE FIRED FROM REGULAR LAND LAUNCHING PADS. TWO OF THEM WERE SUCCESSFUL AND ADVANCED THE MISSILE INTO THE SILO TEST PROGRAM.

WHEN MINUTEMAN IS OPERATIONAL, THE AIR FORCE PLANS THE BIGGEST MISSILE BUILDUP IN THIS NATION'S HISTORY. THE FIRST THREE 50-MISSILE SQUADRONS WILL BE BURIED ON THE MONTANA PRAIRIE NEAR MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE. A TOTAL OF 600 MINUTEMEN IS PLANNED BY 1964, WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS CONSIDERING AN EVENTUAL FORCE OF 2,500.

STORABLE INDEFINITELY WITHOUT ATTENTION, MINUTEMAN CAN BE FIRED IN SALVOS BY THE SIMPLE TURNING OF A KEY IN AN UNDERGROUND CONTROL CENTER MILES AWAY.

MINUTEMAN IS THE FIRST U.S. INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE ROCKET POWERED BY SOLID FUEL, WHICH ALSO IS USED IN THE NAVY'S POLARIS. THIS EASY TO HANDLE PROPELLANT PROVIDES AN ESCAPE FROM MUCH OF THE COMPLEXITY THAT HAS FORCED THE LIQUID FUEL ATLAS AND TITAN ICBMS TO THEIR HUGE SILO. MINUTEMAN'S NUCLEAR WARHEAD WILL BE SMALLER THAN ATLAS OR TITAN, BUT WILL COMPENSATE FOR THIS IN NUMBERS AND GREATLY REDUCED COST.

ALL THREE MISSILES HAVE A RANGE OF MORE THAN 6,000 MILES. A MUSHROOM OF FLAME AND SMOKE PRECEDED TODAY'S MISSILE OUT OF ITS 90-FOOT-DEEP SILO. SECONDS LATER, THE NOSE OF THE 58-FOOT PROJECTILE POKED THROUGH THE SMOKE CLOUD AND STREAKED INTO THE SKY. ALL THREE STAGES FIRED AS PLANNED.

IN THE PIT, THE MISSILE RESTED ON A HYDRAULICALLY-OPERATED RING WHICH HUNG SUSPENDED ON METALLIC STRAPS 17 FEET FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE SHAFT. THIS SYSTEM WILL PERMIT MINUTEMAN TO REMAIN POINTED ON ITS INTENDED TRAJECTORY EVEN THOUGH A NEARBY NUCLEAR BLAST KNOCKS THE SILO SLIGHTLY AJAR. THE OPERATIONAL SILOS WILL BE TOPPED BY A 10-TON STEEL AND CONCRETE DOOR DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND ALL BUT A DIRECT ATOMIC HIT. THE LID IS MOVED BACK BY REMOTE CONTROL SIGNAL BEFORE LAUNCHING.

THE AIR FORCE SAID A MAJOR PURPOSE OF TODAY'S TEST WAS TO DETERMINE HOW THE MISSILE REACTED TO TEMPERATURES, PRESSURES, NOISE, VIBRATION AND SHOCK WHEN IT IGNITED IN THE SILO.

SF333PES NM

B95 (Q)

(180)

NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)—ADM. GEORGE W. ANDERSON JR., CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA NOW HAS MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINES WHICH POSE A THREAT TO AMERICAN CITIES.

HOWEVER, ANDERSON SAID "THEY ARE OF A LESS SOPHISTICATED NATURE THAN OUR OWN--THEY MUST SURFACE TO LAUNCH THEIR MISSILES."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE SOCIETY OF NAVAL ARCHITECTS AND MARINE ENGINEERS, ANDERSON WARNED:

"AS TIME GOES BY, WE CAN EXPECT THEY WILL DEVELOP SUBMARINES SIMILAR TO OUR OWN POLARIS TYPE."

THE POLARIS IS CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING NUCLEAR ROCKETS WHILE SUBMERGED.

BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE MISSILE THREAT, HE SAID, THE NAVY HAS GIVEN "TOP PRIORITY" TO DEVELOPMENT OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE UNITS "AND WE ARE SHOWING SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS."

"THE COMMUNISTS NOW POSSESS MISSILE-LAUNCHING SUBMARINES WHICH POSE A REAL THREAT TO OUR OWN CITIES," HE REMINDED, ADDING:

"SHOULD HOSTILITIES BREAK OUT IN THE NEAR FUTURE, THE NAVY COULD, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE COAST GUARD AND OUR ALLIES, DO A FINE

JOB. WE DO NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE THREAT AND WE REALIZE THAT IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE, AS IN MANY OTHER AREAS, THE REAL BRASK-THROUGHS ARE YET TO COME."

AS919PES

A118WX

(320) SECOND NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS (TO SOME REGIONALS)

BY WALTER R. HEARS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)—FIFTEEN FASTING IOWA COLLEGE STUDENTS MET WITH PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT MCGEORGE BUNDY AT THE WHITE HOUSE TONIGHT, AND PROPOSED THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY CALL A NATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON THE ISSUES OF WAR AND PEACE.

BUNDY, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, SAID HE WILL TELL THE PRESIDENT OF THEIR SUGGESTION.

THE STUDENTS COLLEGE AND THE 15TH A GRINNELL GRADUATE NOW ATTENDING COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, CAME TO THE WHITE HOUSE AT THE

PRESIDENT'S INVITATION. KENNEDY READ NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THEIR FAST FOR PEACE AND WHITE HOUSE PICKETING WHILE HE WAS TRAVELING IN THE WEST.

HE HAD PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TELEPHONE THE WHITE HOUSE FROM PHOENIX, ARIZ. AND INSTRUCT OFFICIALS HERE TO INVITE THEM IN.

AT FIRST THE INVITATION INCLUDED COFFEE. BUT THE STUDENTS' THREE-DAY-FAST DOESN'T END UNTIL 12:01 A. M. SUNDAY. WHEN THEY MET WITH BUNDY A PITCHER OF ORANGE JUICE WAS AT HAND. BUT THE STUDENTS DIDN'T TAKE ANY.

BUNDY TALKED WITH THE STUDENTS FOR AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES, THEN TOLD NEWSMEN I'LL CERTAINLY REPORT THE CONVERSATION TO THE PRESIDENT.

THEY EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN ABOUT THE DANGERS OF THE THERMONUCLEAR AGE, BUNDY SAID AND THEIR HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN THE PEACE RACE.

BUNDY, WHO SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD ASKED HIM TO HEAR WHAT THEY HAD TO SAY SAID HE TOLD THE STUDENTS OF KENNEDY'S CONCERN OVER THREATS TO PEACE.

BUNDY SAID HE TOLD THEM THE PRESIDENT IS GIVING VERY CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO RESUMPTION OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTING BY THE UNITED STATES. THE STUDENT SENATE AT GRINNELL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING ATMOSPHERIC TESTING BY THIS COUNTRY, AND THE DELEGATION LEFT A COPY



WITH BUNDY.

I TOLD THEM THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS TO CONSIDER BOTH THE MILITARY SAFETY OF THE COUNTRY AND THE HAZARDS OF FALLOUT, BUNDY SAID.

THE STUDENTS PLAN TO PICKET IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE AGAIN TOMORROW. WHITE HOUSE GUARDS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THEIR MEMORY THAT A GROUP OF PICKETS HAD BEEN INVITED TO COME IN.

THE STUDENT GROUP EARLIER IN THE DAY HAD ASKED A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WHY HIS NATION RESUMED NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

MICHAEL HORWATT, 20-YEAR OLD SPOKESMAN FOR THE GRINNELL STUDENTS, QUOTED THE SOVIET OFFICIAL AS SAYING THE RESUMPTION WAS A DEFENSIVE NECESSITY BECAUSE AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR RUSSIA HAD REDUCED ITS MILITARY BUDGET ONLY TO HAVE THE UNITED STATES INCREASE ITS OUTLAY.

HORWATT TOLD REPORTERS AFTER SEEING BUNDY THAT "WE ADVOCATED THAT THE PRESIDENT CALL A CONFERENCE OF NATIONAL STUDENT LEADERS TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON WAR AND PEACE."

HORWATT SAID THE STUDENTS DISAGREED WITH BUNDY ON ONE POINT. "HE SUGGESTED THE DEGREE OF CONCERN OVER THE ARMS RACE IS NOT GOVERNED BY ONE'S AGE OR SITUATION."

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY HAS MORE FLEXIBILITY TO THINK ABOUT DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW," HORWATT SAID.

HORWATT SAID BUNDY, A FORMER DEAN OF THE FACULTY AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY

"RESENTED PEOPLE SAYING THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY IS DISCONNECTED FROM THE WORLD." BUT HORWATT SAID THE GROUP BELIEVES THAT STUDENTS HAVE A DIFFERENT VANTAGE POINT IN VIEWING NATIONAL AFFAIRS.

EARLIER TODAY, THE STUDENTS ASKED A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHY HIS NATION RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

COMPARING THEIR VISIT TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY AND THE WHITE HOUSE HORWATT SAID "I THINK WE FELT MORE COMFORTABLE AT THE WHITE HOUSE." HE SAID THE STUDENTS HAD NOT ASKED TO BE ADMITTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE. "IT WAS A COMPLETE SURPRISE. WE ARE VERY, VERY GRATEFUL TO THE PRESIDENT FOR THIS."

HORWATT QUOTED THE SOVIET OFFICIAL AS SAYING THAT NATION'S TEST RESUMPTION WAS A DEFENSIVE NECESSITY BECAUSE AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR RUSSIA HAD REDUCED ITS MILITARY BUDGET ONLY TO HAVE THE UNITED STATES INCREASE ITS OUTLAY.

HORWATT SAID THE RUSSIAN POINT OF VIEW WAS EXPRESSED BY GENNADI PIATAKOV, A SOVIET ATTACHE, DURING A 90-MINUTE AUDIENCE GRANTED THE GROUP IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

"HE WAS VERY FRIENDLY, LISTENED TO US AND PRESENTED THE SOVIET'S SIDE OF THE ARGUMENT," HORWATT SAID. "WE WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH THE ANSWERS."

"WE HAVE NOT LOST ANY CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN ANY SENSE OF THE WORD BUT WE FEEL THE SITUATION IS ALL THE MORE DIFFICULT AFTER HEARING TWO SIDES OF THE STORY."

HE SAID THE STUDENTS COULD SEE THAT IT WOULD NOT BE EASY FOR THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A TEST BAN. THE IOWA YOUTHS MET FOR AN HOUR WITH A WHITE HOUSE STAFF MEMBER YESTERDAY.

THE STUDENTS, WHOSE 72-HOUR FAST IS SCHEDULED TO END AT MIDNIGHT TOMORROW NIGHT, DID NOT SEE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL A. MENSHIKOV, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AT THE EMBASSY AS HAVING BEEN "UNWELL FOR SEVERAL DAYS."

IN THEIR QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION WITH PIATAKOV, THE STUDENTS PRESENTED A FORMAL STATEMENT FOR THE AMBASSADOR WHICH CONDEMNED RUSSIA FOR THE EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN THE ATMOSPHERE. THIS STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"WE URGE THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CHALLENGE TO A PEACE RACE. SPECIFICALLY, WE URGE THE SOVIET UNION TO ENTER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES NOT TO RESUME NUCLEAR ATMOSPHERIC

TESTING."

PIATAKOV TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE STUDENTS THAT SOME PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED IN CONNECTION WITH A TEST BAN AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

"I THINK THEY REALLY WANT TO TAKE SOME STEPS WHICH WOULD HELP FOR A PEACE AGREEMENT," PIATAKOV SAID.

HORWATT SAID THE COLLEGIANS ALSO REMINDED PIATAKOV THAT U. S. SCIENTISTS HAVE SAID THERE WAS LITTLE SCIENTIFIC VALUE IN THE RUSSIAN TEST SERIES, ESPECIALLY IN EXPLOSION OF THE BIG 50-MEGATON BOMB.

"HE SAID 50 MEGATONS IS BETTER THAN 10 MEGATONS," HORWATT ADDED. PETER COHEN, 21, ENGLEWOOD, N. J., DESCRIBED THE SESSION AS "A VERY NICE INTERVIEW" WHICH INCLUDED A TOUR THROUGH THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE ORNATE FOUR-STORY BUILDING.

HE SAID THE GROUP WAS TOLD THAT RUSSIA WANTS PEACE WITH GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

THE STUDENTS ALSO SAID THEY BROACHED THE SUBJECT OF AN INCREASED STUDENT EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. PIATAKOV SAID HE TOLD THE YOUNG PEOPLE "OUR STUDENTS WANT TO VISIT YOUR COUNTRY, TOO."

THE STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE FOR ABOUT FOUR HOURS TODAY, WITH TIME OUT FOR THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY VISIT.

ASKED HOW THE GROUP WAS ENDURING THE WATER-ONLY FAST, LARRY SMUCKER, 20, BLUFFTON, OHIO, SAID:

"IT ISN'T SO BAD THE SECOND DAY."

THE 14 GRINNELL STUDENTS WERE JOINED TODAY BY MISS NAIDA TUSHNET, 19, MAYWOOD, N. J., A GRADUATE OF THE IOWA SCHOOL WHO IS NOW ATTENDING COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK.

FROM PHOENIX, PRESIDENT KENNEDY SENT WORD TO WHITE HOUSE AIDES TODAY TO INVITE PEACE-MARCHING STUDENTS INSIDE FOR COFFEE AND A CHAT.

THE PRESIDENT IS IN ARIZONA TO ATTEND A TESTIMONIAL DINNER FOR SEN. CARL HAYDEN, D-ARIZ.

KENNEDY MADE THE SUGGESTION AFTER READING IN NEWSPAPERS OF THE 72-HOUR VIGIL FOR PEACE STARTED BY 14 GRINNELL COLLEGE, IOWA, STUDENTS ON THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY.

HE INSTRUCTED PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIS AIDES WHILE EN ROUTE FROM SEATTLE TO PHOENIX IN HIS AIR FORCE JET. VY706PCS

B123 (C)

FIRST LEAD UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS B97  
PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 17 (AP)—A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNING BODY ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT STEPS IN ACHIEVING PERMANENT WORLD PEACE, GEORGE V. ALLEN, FORMER HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT.

ALLEN TOLD 900 PERSONS AT PHILADELPHIA AREA MEETING OF UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS HE BELIEVES IF COMMUNISM DISAPPEARED TOMORROW "NATIONS WOULD STILL EYE EACH OTHER SUSPICIOUSLY" AND THE THREATS OF WAR WOULD CONTINUE.

ALLEN SAID HE BELIEVES IDEOLOGIES--COMMUNISM, DEMOCRACY, SOCIALISM--ARE NOT THE PRIMARY CAUSES OF WORLD ANIMOSITY. THE CAUSE, HE SAID, WAS SOMETHING BASIC IN HUMAN NATURE, A FEAR OR SUSPICION OF ANYTHING FOREIGN.

THIS BASIC FEAR AND SUSPICION, HE SAID, COULD BE OVERCOME WITH AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNING BODY.

HE SAID AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WOULD DIFFER FROM AN ARMY. HE SAID AN ARMY PURSUES NATIONAL INTERESTS, BUT A POLICE FORCE WOULD HAVE ALLEGIANCE ONLY TO PEACE OF THE WORLD. HE SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE IS DOING A GOOD JOB IN THE CONGO CRISES.

EARLIER SEN. JOSEPH CLARK, D-PA., TOLD THE GROUP THAT IF A TREATY ESTABLISHING PERMANENT DISARMAMENT UNDER A STRONG UNITED NATIONS WENT TO THE SENATE TOMORROW, "I FEAR IT WOULD FAIL BY THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE."



30.24-2281

"THE CYNICS, THE VARMONGERS, THE 'HARD BOILED GUYS' ARE STILL VERY MUCH IN THE SADDLE IN MANY IMPORTANT SPOTS IN WASHINGTON," HE SAID AT A MEETING OF THE UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS, AN ORGANIZATION SEEKING WORLD PEACE.

CLARK SAID, "THE NATION IS BEING FALSELY TOLD THAT NUCLEAR WAR IS BEARABLE, THAT MANY IF NOT MOST, OF US CAN SURVIVE IF WE WILL ONLY SCURRY LIKE JACK RABBITS INTO FALL-OUT SHELTERS WHICH WE PROVIDE OURSELVES AND FROM WHICH WE MAY EXCLUDE OUR NEIGHBORS BY FORCE OF ARMS."

CLARK SAID THERE HAS BEEN PROGRESS TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF WORLD PEACE UNDER WORLD LAW.

"YET MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE," HE SAID.

HE SAID THERE ARE FEW SIGNS FROM RUSSIA AND NO SIGNS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA THAT THEY ARE READY TO COOPERATE IN ENDING NUCLEAR TESTING OR THE ARMS RACE.

HE URGED HIS LISTENERS TO PERSIST IN THEIR WORK.

"IF YOU CANNOT PEOPLE LIKE YOU DO NOT PERSEVERE," HE SAID, "THE JOB JUST WON'T GET DONE." HE SAID NOT ENOUGH PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION. "TOO MANY PEOPLE INSIST ON THINKING ABOUT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN OLD AND OBSOLETE TERMS," HE SAID.

"TOO MANY PEOPLE THINK THAT THOSE OF US WHO ADVOCATE TOTAL AND PERMANENT DISARMAMENT UNDER ENFORCEABLE WORLD LAW ARE UTOPIAN, QUIXOTIC, AND 'SOFT ON COMMUNISM,'" HE SAID.

TA936PES

B100 (Q) (300)

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HEAD AN INTERNATIONAL PEACE COMMISSION.

PAUL V. WALTER, PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION WORKING TOWARD WORLD PEACE, SAID HE HAS HAD NO EXPRESSION FROM EISENHOWER ON THE IDEA.

WALTER, A CLEVELAND LAWYER, WAS HERE TO ATTEND A PHILADELPHIA AREA UWF MEETING.

WALTER SAID EISENHOWER SYMBOLIZES EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A JUST WORLD PEACE, "MORE THAN ANY ONE MAN."

HE INDICATED HE THINKS EISENHOWER MAY APPROVE OF THE IDEA SINCE, HE SAID, "I GATHER EISENHOWER FEELS THIS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE TODAY."

WALTER SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT FORM THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE SEEKING BODY WOULD TAKE, BUT SAID IT WOULD PROBABLY BE ALLIGNED SOME WAY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID EISENHOWER COULD HELP THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS WORLD OR EXTERNAL PROBLEMS, "LIKE (FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT) HOOVER DID WITH THE HOOVER COMMISSION."

WALTER SAID THE APPOINTMENT OF EISENHOWER AS HEAD OF THE PEOPLE TO PEOPLE PROGRAM "WAS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION" IN USING THE FORMER PRESIDENT IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY.

ASKED WHY EISENHOWER SHOULD BE NAMED TO HEAD AN INTERNATIONAL PEACE BODY RATHER THAN FORMER PRESIDENTS HARRY S. TRUMAN OR HOOVER, WALTER SAID EISENHOWER WAS THE MOST RECENT PRESIDENT AND WOULD PERHAPS DO BETTER. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE OTHER FORMER PRESIDENTS COULD ALSO SERVE IN SOME WAY.

HE SAID HE HAD PROPOSED EISENHOWER TO THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION, BUT HAD RECEIVED NO RESPONSE YET.

THE UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS IDENTIFIES ITSELF AS AN AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR WORLD PEACE THROUGH ENFORCEABLE WORLD LAW THROUGH A STRENGTHENED UNITED NATIONS. A UWF OFFICIAL SAID IT HAS 15,000 MEMBERS IN 130 CHAPTERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IS AFFILIATED WITH WORLD ASSOCIATION OF WORLD FEDERALISTS.

TA956PES

A113 140

TOKYO, NOV. 17 (AP)-JAPAN HAS CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE ENDEAVORS TO BUILD THE FOUNDATION OF COEXISTENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY RETURNING JAPAN'S HISTORIC TERRITORIES.

THE DEMAND WAS MADE BY PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN A LETTER DATED NOV. 15 AND RELEASED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE LETTER, IN REPLY TO A KHRUSHCHEV LETTER OF SEPT. 25, SAID THE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU IN THE KURILE CHAIN NORTH OF JAPAN ARE JAPANESE TERRITORY AND HAVE NEVER BELONGED TO ANY COUNTRY OTHER THAN JAPAN.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE ISSUED A JOINT DECLARATION ENDING THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM BUT HAVE NEVER SIGNED A PEACE TREATY BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE ON TERRITORIAL CLAIMS.

RUSSIA GRABBED THE KURILE STRING OF ISLANDS AT THE END OF THE WAR AND PROMISED TO RETURN TWO SMALL ISLANDS OF HADOMAI AND SHIKOTAN, JUST OFF HOKKAIDO, WHEN A PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED.

KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU ARE TWO LARGER ISLANDS NEAREST JAPAN IN THE KURILES GROUP. THEY WERE RECOGNIZED AS JAPANESE TERRITORY BY THE Czarist RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

HW940AES

A86WX

(640) NIGHT LEAD RUSK

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S EFFORT TO DESTROY THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIET NAM IS A THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

THE ISSUE, RUSK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, MAY BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AT SOME STAGE.

IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MONTH, RUSK SAID ALSO THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S OFFER OF LAST MAY TO COMMIT FIVE POLARIS ATOMIC-MISSILE SUBMARINES TO NATO STILL STANDS.

RUSK TOUCHED ON A WIDE RANGE OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, FROM THE WALL DIVIDING BERLIN TO THE TRAGIC DRAMA IN THE CONGO.

CONCERNING THE BERLIN WALL, RUSK REMARKED IT CERTAINLY OUGHT NOT TO BE A PERMANENT FEATURE OF THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE.

I SEE NO REASON, RUSK CONTINUED, WHY THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD THINK THAT IT IS TO THEIR ADVANTAGE IN ANY WAY TO LEAVE THERE THAT MONUMENT TO COMMUNIST FAILURE ... THAT PRISON WALL, TO DEMONSTRATE FOR ALL TO SEE THAT THEY ARE HAVING TO KEEP PEOPLE IN BEHIND WALLS

AND BARBED WIRE.

RUSK CALLED THE SITUATION IN VIET NAM A MAJOR AND SERIOUS CONCERN NOT ONLY TO THE DIVIDED SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY AND ITS NEIGHBORS BUT TO THE WHOLE WORLD.

THE UNITED STATES, RUSK SAID, IS DETERMINED TO HELP VIET NAM PROTECT ITS PEOPLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST ASSASSINS AND HAS STEPPED UP ITS MILITARY HARDWARE DELIVERIES TO SOUTH VIET NAM. HE ADDED CAUTIOUSLY THAT SOME CHANGES IN THE TYPE OF EQUIPMENT DELIVERED, AND IN THE NATURE OF OUR TRAINING ... WILL BE REQUIRED.

RUSK WAS ASKED ABOUT THE THREE-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION IN VIET NAM, SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY SOUTH VIET NAM AND ITS ALLIES.

THE ICC, RUSK SAID, APPEARS NOW IN A BETTER POSITION TO COPE WITH ITS TASK AND ESPECIALLY TO DEAL WITH LARGE SCALE INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION BY ILLEGAL INTRUSION FROM THE NORTH.

OF THE PROBLEM OF FURNISHING NATO WITH A NUCLEAR DETERRENT, RUSK SAID:



THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY MANAGEMENT OF A NUCLEAR FORCE IN THE HANDS OF 15 OR 16 NATIONS, ITSELF, IS A POLITICAL AND MILITARY PROBLEM OF THE HIGHEST ORDER OF DIFFICULTY.

HE URGED AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE TO DECIDE THEMSELVES THE WAYS NATO SHOULD CONTROL SUCH A DETERRENT FORCE, ADDING:

WE ARE INTERESTED IN A NATO NUCLEAR DETERRENT...WE WOULD BE INTERESTED IN THEIR VIEWS AS TO HOW NATO ITSELF, QUITE APART FROM THE SPECIAL POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES, WOULD SEE THE ORGANIZATION OF SUCH A DETERRENT FORCE.

THIS IS NOT SOMETHING WHICH WE CAN, OURSELVES, IMPOSE UPON OTHERS.

ASKED WHETHER KENNEDY'S A-SUB OFFER OF LAST MAY 17 STILL STANDS, RUSK REPLIED:

THE OFFER OF OTTAWA STILL STANDS, OF COURSE.

RUSK EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS ON OTHER QUESTIONS:

FINLAND--IT WOULD NOT BE HELPFUL FOR HIM TO COMMENT ON SOVIET PRESSURE ON FINLAND. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAS GREAT RESPECT FOR FINLAND'S INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY.

THE CONGO--THE UNITED STATES WAS HORRIFIED, DISTRESSED AND SHOCKED BY THE BRUTAL MURDER OF 13 ITALIAN AIRMEN BY CONGOLESE SOLDIERS.

WE BELIEVE THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND THOSE WHO CAN SUPPORT THE POLICY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SPEED UP THEIR EFFORTS.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER--SPECULATION ABOUT CAPS BETWEEN ADENAUER AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY ARE A LITTLE PREMATURE. WE ARE UNIFIED ON OUR BASIC PURPOSES.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC--THERE IS SOME CONFUSION AS TO EXACTLY WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THAT COUNTRY AND, THEREFORE, THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES WILL HARDLY ACT NOW ON SUGGESTIONS TO LIFT PARTIALLY ITS SANCTIONS.

CUBA--THE OAS SHOULD COME FORWARD WITH SERIOUS AND RESPONSIBLE CONSIDERATION OF RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED BY PERU AND COLOMBIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO ISOLATE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION FROM THE ISLAND OF FIDEL CASTRO.

KOREA--HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE PROSPECTS, THE ATTITUDE AND THE PLANS AND DETERMINATIONS BEING SHOWN BY THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

KOREA IS ON THE MOVE...WE BELIEVE THAT CHAIRMAN (GEN. CHUNG HEE) PARK, ...HAS THE CAPACITY OF A GREAT CIVILIAN...

PHILIPPINES--HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED TO SEE EVIDENCE OF STRENGTH AND THE VITALITY OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES.

RUSK-NEUTRALS *Alou*  
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK APPARENTLY TAKING ISSUE WITH FORMER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, SUGGESTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES EXERCISE THE PATIENCE OF A GREAT POWER IN DEALING WITH NONALIGNED COUNTRIES.

RUSK WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT A REMARK BY THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT THAT AMERICANS ARE GETTING A BELLYFUL OF SO-CALLED NEUTRALISM.

RUSK DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON NIXON'S WORDS. BUT HE SPELLED OUT HIS PHILOSOPHY ON NEUTRALISM IN GENERAL.

IT IS TRUE, RUSK ACKNOWLEDGED, THAT THE NEUTRALS SAY THINGS FROM TIME TO TIME WHICH WILL ANNOY US...THEY WILL CRITICIZE US SPECIFICALLY ON CERTAIN POINTS, SOMETIMES IN THE MOST VIGOROUS TERMS.

BUT THE TEST IS, RUSK CONTINUED, WHETHER THEY ARE DETERMINED TO BE INDEPENDENT, WHETHER THEY ARE TRYING TO LIVE OUT THEIR OWN LIFE...

IF THIS IS SO, THEN WE CAN AFFORD TO HAVE THE PATIENCE OF A GREAT POWER...AND NOT TO ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE UPSET ON A DAY-TO-DAY OR WEEK-TO-WEEK BASIS BY A PARTICULAR POINT OF VIEW ON A PARTICULAR QUESTION.

THE STAKES ARE TOO HIGH FOR THAT.

WE838PES

137WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD MCNAMARA

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TODAY DIRECTED NONSCHEDULED AIRLINES TO SUBMIT TO STRICT MILITARY SAFETY INSPECTION IF THEY WANT TO CARRY TROOPS IN THE UNITED STATES. MCNAMARA'S DIRECTIVE CAME NINE DAYS AFTER 74 ARMY RECRUITS PERISHED IN AN IMPERIAL AIRLINES PLANE CRASH NEAR RICHMOND, VA. THE NEW ORDERS IS EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY.

THIS MEANS NONSKEDS MOVING TROOPS WITHIN THE UNITED STATES MUST COMPLY WITH THE SAME STIFF MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) RULES THAT COVER TRANSPORTATION OF MILITARY PASSENGERS ON OVERSEAS FLIGHTS.

UNTIL NOW, INTERNALLY OPERATING NONSCHEDULED LINES HAVE HAD TO MEET REGULATIONS ONLY OF THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY AND CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD.

MCNAMARA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, IN ADDITION TO SAFETY, MATS WILL CONCERN ITSELF WITH NONSKED AIRLINES' FINANCIAL STABILITY AND ABILITY TO MEET SCHEDULES, TO PROVIDE THE TYPE OF SERVICE THAT WE REQUIRE IN TERMS OF PASSENGER-CARRYING CAPACITY.

THIS APPEARED AIMED AT SOME OF THE 29 NONSKEDS WHICH ARE REPORTED IN SHAKY FINANCIAL CONDITION. OFFICIALS SAID A LINE'S FINANCIAL CONDITION INFLUENCES ITS ABILITY TO MAINTAIN ITS PLANES PROPERLY. MCNAMARA DID NOT, AS SOME HAD EXPECTED, RULE OUT THE USE OF NONSCHEDULED AIRLINES FOR MILITARY TROOP MOVEMENT NOR DID HE EVEN MENTION ANY SPECIFIC NONSCHEDULED AIRLINE.

HOWEVER, HE DID RULE THAT DEFENSE PERSONNEL TRAVELLING AS INDIVIDUALS AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE WILL USE ONLY THE REGULAR SCHEDULED AIRLINES.

IN A WIDE-RANGING NEWS CONFERENCE, HIS FIRST IN TWO MONTHS, MCNAMARA SAID ALSO:

--THE UNITED STATES HAS SPEEDED MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST-BLEAGUERED SOUTH VIET NAM AND IS DISCUSSING POSSIBLE FURTHER ACTION WITH THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT.

--THE BERLIN CRISIS MILITARY BUILDUP IS GOING ALONG VERY SATISFACTORILY, WITH 300,000 MEN ADDED AND ABOUT 45,000 REINFORCEMENTS SENT TO EUROPE.

WE HAVE NO PLANS AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR CALLING ADDITIONAL LARGE FORCES TO ACTIVE DUTY, HE SAID. SO FAR ABOUT 155,000 ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN HAVE BEEN CALLED UP.

--ALTHOUGH DECISIONS ARE STILL BEING MADE, I DO FEEL CONFIDENT THAT DEFENSE SPENDING WILL RISE NEXT YEAR.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE FISCAL 1963 DEFENSE BUDGET WILL BE HIGHER THAN \$50 BILLION. THE CURRENT MILITARY SPENDING BUDGET IS CLOSE TO \$47 BILLION.

--IN EVENT OF NUCLEAR WAR WITH RUSSIA, I THINK IT IS AT LEAST AS LIKELY THAT OUR CITIES WOULD BE ATTACKED AS THAT OUR MILITARY TARGETS WOULD BE ATTACKED.

--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT REACHED A CONCLUSION WHETHER TO RECOMMEND MONEY FOR STARTING PRODUCTION OF THE NIKE-EUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE.

--THE PROGRAM OF IDENTIFYING BUILDINGS THAT COULD BE USED AS CIVIL DEFENSE SHELTERS IS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE AND MAY BE FINISHED SEVERAL MONTHS AHEAD OF THE DECEMBER 1962 TARGET DATE.

--ANALYSIS OF THE RECENT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IS CINOMLETE AND IT IS FAR TOO EARLY (FOR)...ANY INTERPRETATION OF THE WAY IN WHICH THOSE TESTS MAY HAVE AFFECTED THEIR (RUSSIAN) MILITARY STRENGTH.

--PENTAGON OFFICIALS WILL WISH TO DISCUSS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, DURING HIS COMING VISIT HERE, ADENAUER'S PROPOSAL THAT NATO POWERS BE GIVEN INDEPENDENT CONTROL OF THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.



--THE BUILDUP OF NATO GROUND FORCES IS PROCEEDING, BUT IS SLIGHTLY UNDER THE OBJECTIVE. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID THIS WEEK HE EXPECTS ABOUT 25 EFFECTIVE DIVISIONS, BY JAN. 1.  
--MCNAMARA IS INCLINED TO THINK THE U. S. ARMY STRENGTH GOAL FOR NEXT YEAR WILL BE HIGHER THAN 929,000, A FIGURE REPORTEDLY GIVEN TO THE ARMY AS A TENTATIVE CEILING IN PLANNING NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET.

--MCNAMARA INDICATED HE HAS ASKED RETIRED GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET TO APPRAISE HOW WISCONSIN AND TEXAS NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS "CAME TO ACTIVE DUTY, LEVEL OF THEIR READINESS AT THE TIME THEY WERE INDUCTED...AND THE RAPIDITY WITH WHICH THEY REACHED FULL READINESS."  
THE SECRETARY AVOIDED ANSWERING DIRECTLY A REPORTER'S QUESTION INTENDED TO FIND OUT WHETHER VAN FLEET, WHO HAS MADE SOME CONTROVERSIAL STATEMENTS, CAN FREELY MAKE SPEECHES ON DAYS HE IS NOT WORKING AT THE PENTAGON BUT MUST REMAIN PUBLICLY SILENT WHILE ACTUALLY SERVING AS A SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE ARMY.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESIGNATION OF ANOTHER CONTROVERSIAL ARMY OFFICER, MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER, MCNAMARA SAID "I HATE TO SEE AN ABLE COMBAT OFFICER RESIGN FROM THE ARMY." WALKER RESIGNED AFTER BEING DISCIPLINED FOR WHAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID WERE EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE THE VOTE OF MEN UNDER HIS COMMAND.

AS HE HAS BEFORE, MCNAMARA DENIED THAT HIS POLICIES AMOUNT TO Muzzling MILITARY OFFICERS IN THEIR PUBLIC UTTERANCES.

RZ418PES

A58WX

(170) MILITARY RELEASE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)--THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY MEN DUE TO LEAVE MILITARY SERVICE DURING THE CHRISTMAS-NEW YEAR HOLIDAY PERIOD WILL NOT BE RELEASED EARLY FOR CHRISTMAS AS IN PAST YEARS DUE TO EFFORTS TO INCREASE AND STRENGTHEN THE ARMED FORCES.

SUSPENSION OF THE EARLY RELEASE POLICY WAS ANNOUNCED A DAY AFTER THE ARMY HAD MADE PUBLIC PLANS TO PERMIT CHRISTMAS LEAVES FOR THE LARGEST POSSIBLE NUMBER OF TROOPS, INCLUDING DRAFTEES AND RECENTLY CALLED UP NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS.

ALTHOUGH THE TWO ACTS APPEARED TO BE AT CROSS PURPOSES, OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO CONFLICT.

THIS SUSPENSION WILL APPLY ONLY TO THE GENERAL POLICY ESTABLISHED IN PREVIOUS YEARS OF EARLY RELEASE OF PERSONNEL WHOSE ENLISTMENTS OR OBLIGATED TERMS OF SERVICE WOULD EXPIRE DURING THE CHRISTMAS-NEW YEAR HOLIDAY PERIOD, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID.

IT DOES NOT ABROGATE THE NORMAL AUTHORITY OF THE SERVICE SECRETARIES TO RELEASE PERSONNEL EARLY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, NOR DOES IT PRECLUDE GRANTING OF LEAVES OR PASSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT POLICIES.

R 503PES

AS

(120)

PARIS, NOV. 17 (AP)--THE WEST'S DECISION TO STAND FIRM IN THE FACE OF SOVIET THREATS IN BERLIN WAS UNDERScoreD TODAY BY THE NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS' CONFERENCE.

DELEGATES FROM NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES ENDED THE CONFERENCE BY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION UNANIMOUSLY URGING THE NATO COUNCIL TO INSIST THAT THE FREEDOM AND VIABILITY OF WEST BERLIN BE MAINTAINED, INCLUDING ACCESS BY LAND, WATER AND AIR.

THE PARLIAMENTARIANS ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT NATO ESTABLISH A LONG-RANGE WEATHER FORECAST SYSTEM USING DATA FROM THE U.S. WEATHER SATELLITE PROGRAM.

THEY ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT NATO ACCEPT THE U.S. OFFER TO SUPPLY INFORMATION GATHERED BY THE UNITED STATES ON CONVERTING SEA WATER INTO FRESH WATER.

30.24-2283

THE CONGRESS APPROVED A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SEN. KARL HUNDT, R-S.D., TO FLOOD THE SOVIET UNION WITH BROADCASTS FROM THE FREE WORLD.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, MEMBER COUNTRIES WOULD BEAM PROGRAMS OF OBJECTIVE INFORMATION "TO EVEN THE FARTHEST CORNERS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE HUNDT RESOLUTION ALSO URGED THE NATO COUNCIL TO INVESTIGATE USING TELEVISION TO "CONVEY OBJECTIVE INFORMATION TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THEIR SATELLITES."

HW437PES

A114

BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)--EAST AND WEST BERLIN POLICE FOUGHT TWO TEAR GAS DUELS TONIGHT OVER THE WALL DIVIDING THE CITY.

AT THE WALDEMARSSTRASSE IN THE BOROUGH OF KREU BERG WEST BERLINERS BOOED AS LOUDSPEAKERS IN THE EAST BLARED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THE EAST POLICE TOSSED OVER 21 TEAR GAS GRENADES. THE WEST POLICE THREW BACK AN EQUAL NUMBER.

IN A SIMILAR INCIDENT AT THE CORNER OF WILHELMSTRASSE AND IMMERSTRASSE EACH SIDE HURLED 10 GRENADES.

PS832PES

B78(Q)

(170)

BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)--GOV. FRANK B. MORRISON OF NEBRASKA SAID TODAY WEST BERLIN SEEMS LESS EXCITED ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS THAN SOME AMERICAN CITIES.

"I FIND BERLIN NOT NEARLY AS EXPLOSIVE AS I HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE," MORRISON SAID AFTER HIS ARRIVAL ON A FIVE-DAY VISIT TO THIS DIVIDED CITY.

MORRISON IS TOURING AS A GUEST OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE TRIP WAS ARRANGED IN APPRECIATION FOR NEBRASKA'S HOSPITALITY TO A LARGE GROUP OF YOUNG GERMANS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR ALSO SAID HE WAS NAMED YESTERDAY AS THE FIRST OVERSEAS GOODWILL REPRESENTATIVE IN THE STEPPED-UP PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE PROGRAM IN WHICH FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS JOINED PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

MORRISON SAID PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONTACTS "CAN DO MORE BASIC GOOD THAN ANYTHING OF A STRICTLY POLITICAL NATURE." HE ADDED HE HOPES PEOPLE OVERSEAS WILL LEARN MORE ABOUT NEBRASKA AND THE MIDDLE WEST WHICH "ARE MORE TYPICALLY AMERICAN THAN EITHER COAST."

THE GOVERNOR DECLINED TO COMMENT ON BERLIN ISSUES EXCEPT TO SAY, "OBVIOUSLY A DIVIDED CITY CANNOT CONTINUE FOREVER. IT WOULD CERTAINLY POSE SOME PROBLEMS IF OHIO WERE DIVIDED BETWEEN NEBRASKA AND IOWA."

TS1142AES

A125

(170)

MOSCOW, NOV. 17 (AP)--THE RUSSIANS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF TWO MORE WEST GERMAN TOURISTS AND SAID THEY WILL BE TRIED FOR SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID WALTER NAUMANN AND PETER SONNTAG WERE ARRESTED SEPT. 27 WHILE TOURING THE SOVIET UNION BY CAR. ONLY THREE DAYS AGO THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES OF TWO OTHER WEST GERMAN TOURISTS, ADOLF WERNER AND HIS WIFE HERMINE. THEY ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF WORKING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AS QUOTED BY TASS, ASSERTED THAT NAUMANN AND SONNTAG WERE RECRUITED BY U.S. OPERATIVES IN HEIDELBERG, GERMANY.



WHERE THEY RECEIVED SPECIAL TRAINING FOR AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION IN THE U.S.S.R.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID THE TWO ADMITTED THEY COLLECTED SECRET INFORMATION. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEIR MISSION WAS TO LOCATE AND PHOTOGRAPH ROCKET BASES, RADAR SETS, BIG POWER STATIONS AND OTHER RAILWAY AND INDUSTRIAL OBJECTIVES.

GERMAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GUNTHER SCHOLL WAS CALLED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AS HE WAS IN THE CASE OF MR. AND MRS. WERNER AND TOLD THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD STOP SENDING SPIES HERE DISGUISED AS TOURISTS.

SCHOLL WAS TOLD THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCY HAD THE OBVIOUS CONNIVANCE OF WEST GERMANY.

ED1032AES

A141

(210)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A FORMER SOVIET AGENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF THE LEGENDARY STEPAN BANDERA, ANTI-SOVIET GUERRILLA LEADER FROM THE UKRAINE.

THE WEST GERMAN PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN KARLSRUHE TODAY SAID POLICE ARE HOLDING 30-YEAR-OLD BOGDAN STASHINSKI, WHO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ADMITTED HE KILLED BANDERA IN OCTOBER, 1959, WITH A POISON SPRAY PISTOL.

STASHINSKI HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST SINCE SEPT. 1, THE OFFICE SAID, AND A PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN STARTED.

RUSSIAN EXILE SOURCES SAID STASHINSKI DESERTED THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AND TURNED HIMSELF IN TO GERMAN POLICE BECAUSE HE FEARED FOR HIS OWN LIFE.

BANDERA, WHO AT ONE TIME REPORTEDLY DIRECTED A 200,000-MAN GUERRILLA ARMY IN THE UKRAINE, DIED IN MUNICH OCT. 15, 1959. AT FIRST IT WAS ASSUMED HE DIED FROM A FALL IN THE STAIRWAY HALL OF ONE OF HIS MANY HIDEOUTS HERE. BUT AN AUTOPSY SHOWED CYANIDE IN HIS STOMACH.

AT THE TIME, HIS ASSOCIATES CHARGED HE WAS MURDERED IN A MOSCOW-DIRECTED PLOT.

RUSSIAN EXILE SOURCES SAID STASHINSKI ALSO ADMITTED KILLING LEW REBET, ANOTHER UKRAINIAN RESISTANCE LEADER AND WRITER WHOSE DEATH ON OCT. 12, 1957, WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A HEART ATTACK.

ACCORDING TO THE REFUGEE SOURCES, STASHINSKI TOLD POLICE:

HE HAD BEEN WORKING FOR THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE SINCE 1951, AND CAME TO MUNICH IN 1956 AFTER YEARS OF SCHOOLING. IN 1959 HE WAS RECALLED TO MOSCOW WHERE HE WAS ORDERED TO KILL BANDERA AND WAS EQUIPPED WITH A POISON PISTOL.

HE CLAIMED HE RECEIVED THE RED BANNER ORDER FOR THE KILLING.

ED1131AES

A134

VIENNA, NOV. 17 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID TONIGHT THEY ARRESTED A HUNGARIAN WHO CONFESSED HE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SPY ON AUSTRIAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

POLICE SAID LAS LO KIS, 38, WAS ARRESTED THIS MORNING AT A BORDER POINT. HE WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED BY A BULLET FIRED BY AN AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS GUARD.

KIS TOLD POLICE HE SLIPPED INTO AUSTRIA THROUGH A HOLE IN BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

HE SAID HIS HUNGARIAN SUPERIORS EQUIPPED HIM WITH FORGED AUSTRIAN PAPERS AND AN AUSTRIAN-MADE CAMERA.

PS942PES

B120 Q

(250)

MONTGOMERY, ALA., NOV. 17 (AP)-TWO SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS SOUGHT ENTRY TO MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE LAST TUESDAY AND WERE TURNED AWAY. IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

A MAXWELL SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED REPORTS OF THE INCIDENT INVOLVING MAJ. VLADIMIR N. KALININ AND LT. COL. ALEXANDR (CO) V. UDALOV, ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE AND ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

IT HAD NOT BEEN LEARNED WHY THE RUSSIAN OFFICERS TRIED TO GAIN ADMITTANCE TO THE SPRAWLING INSTALLATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT MAXIMUM SECURITY WAS INVOKED LAST MONDAY AND TUESDAY AFTER THE FBI WARNED THAT SUCH AN ATTEMPT MIGHT BE MADE.

FBI AGENTS HERE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE MATTER.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE SOVIET ENVOYS HAD MADE NO ADVANCE ARRANGEMENTS TO VISIT THE BASE AND "WERE POLITELY REFUSED ENTRY" WHEN THEY DROVE UP TO ONE OF THE MAXWELL GATES, THEN THE OTHER.

AIR POLICE GUARDING THE GATES WERE CONGRATULATED BY THE BASE COMMANDER, COL. WILLIAM J. WRIGGLESWORTH, IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

PRESENT WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO RUSSIAN OFFICERS COULD NOT BE LEARNED, BUT RECORDS SHOWED THEY SPENT LAST TUESDAY NIGHT IN A SUBURBAN HOTEL, THEN CHECKED OUT WEDNESDAY MORNING.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID MERELY THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT CLEARED TO ENTER THE BASE AND DID NOT ENTER.

MAXWELL IS THE AIR FORCE'S EDUCATIONAL CENTER. IT IS THE HOME OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY, COMPOSED OF SQUADRON OFFICER'S SCHOOL, COMMAND AND STAFF SCHOOL AND AIR WAR COLLEGE.

JG1202AES

A9

(350)

MOSCOW, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED WASHINGTON TODAY OF MAKING ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE IMPRISONMENT OF A NUMBER OF RUSSIAN JEWS FOR ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THAT IF THE DEFENDANTS HAD NOT BEEN JEWS AN EPISODE OF THIS KIND WOULD NOT HAVE ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF THE WESTERN PRESS AND WOULD PROBABLY HAVE GOT LOST AMONG THE MISCELLANEOUS SMALL NEWS ITEMS.

THE AGENCY DENIED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS WESTERN ASSERTIONS THAT THERE IS A WAVE OF PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT DECLARED THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SOVIET JEWS ARE ACTIVELY WORKING

IN ALL FIELDS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, SCIENCE, CULTURE AND THE ARTS.

THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA IN LENINGRAD LAST WEEK PUBLISHED NEWS OF THE SENTENCING OF THREE ELDERLY JEWS, G.R. PECHERSKY, 60, E.S. DYNKIN AND T.A. KAGANOV, BOTH OVER 70, ON CHARGES OF CRIMINAL CONTACT WITH THE EMBASSY OF ONE OF THE CAPITALIST STATES. PRESUMABLY THE TASS STATEMENT TODAY REFERRED TO THE SAME CASE, ALTHOUGH NO NAMES WERE MENTIONED.

TASS DECLARED THAT THE ARRESTED JEWS SOLD THEMSELVES TO THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE, REPRESENT NOTHING AND NO ONE BUT HAVE BEEN MADE OUT BY THE WESTERN PRESS TO BE JEWISH LEADERS IN RUSSIA.

TASS SAID THIS VIEW OF THE AFFAIR HAS BEEN AIRED IN THE IONIST PRESS IN ISRAEL AND BY THE MINISTERS IN PREMIER BEN GURION'S GOVERNMENT, WHO WANT TO MAKE A GOOD IMPRESSION IN WASHINGTON.

IT SAID N.S. GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, ADOPTED THE SAME LINE ALTHOUGH HE PREVIOUSLY HAD STATED THAT THE JEWS AS INDIVIDUALS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO ANY KIND OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE U.S.S.R.

TASS SAID THE CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE WORLD OPINION THAT THE ESPIONAGE CASE WAS INDICATIVE OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE U.S.S.R. HAS BEEN JOINED BY A MEMBER OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, LABOR SECRETARY ARTHUR GOLDBERG.



THE PROGRESSIVE NEW YORK JEWISH NEWSPAPER FREINEIT, TASS COMMENTED, RIGHTLY EXPRESSES INDIGNATION AT THE FACT THAT GOLDBERG, WHO HAS SUDDENLY FOUND LOVE FOR SOVIET JEWS, IS OBVIOUSLY NOT AT ALL CONCERNED ABOUT THE ACTIVITY OF THE U.S. NA I CANCS OF ROCKWELL. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE NA I PARTY LED BY GEORGE LINCOLN ROCKWELL, WHICH HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN BEHALF OF CONTINUED RACIAL SEGREGATION IN U.S. SCHOOLS.

ED156PES

A30

(140)  
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DISCLOSED YESTERDAY, NEARLY TWO MONTHS AFTER THE INCIDENT, THAT 13 EAST GERMAN PATROL BOATS WITH GUNS MANNED MENACED A WEST GERMAN MINESWEEPER IN THE BALTIC SEA SEPT. 24.

THE MINISTRY SAID IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ENCOUNTER BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN NAVIES.

THE MINESWEEPER URANUS WAS MAKING A ROUTINE CRUISE IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS SOUTH OF THE DANISH ISLAND OF FALSTER, THE MINISTRY SAID. SUDDENLY THE PACK OF EAST GERMAN PATROL BOATS APPEARED.

THEY TOOK UP POSITIONS ON EITHER SIDE OF THE URANUS AND THEIR CREWS TRAINED GUNS ON HER.

NO EXPLANATION WAS COMMUNICATED TO THE CAPTAIN OF THE MINESWEEPER, AND NEITHER HE NOR ANY OF THE EAST GERMANS ATTEMPTED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THE OTHER.

AT ONE POINT THE PATROL BOATS CUT SHARPLY IN FRONT OF THE URANUS, FORCING IT TO STOP TO AVOID A COLLISION. AFTER SOME HOURS OF PROCEEDING CLOSE BY, THE 13 BOATS TURNED OFF AND DISAPPEARED.

MC801AES

A148

(260)  
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DEFENDED ITS MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN THE BALTIC AREA AND DENIED THE SOVIET UNION HAD CAUSED TO BE ALARMED.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HANS HILLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT UNDERSTAND HOW THE ACTIVITIES COULD BE SO DRAMATICALLY CONSTRUED.

THE SOVIET UNION TOLD FINLAND YESTERDAY THAT THE THREAT OF WEST GERMAN AGGRESSION IN THE BALTIC AREA HAS BECOME WORSE DURING THE COURSE OF THIS MONTH.

THE SOVIET UNION IS APPLYING PRESSURE TO FINLAND FOR JOINT DEFENSE TALKS. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THE SOVIET UNION WILL DEMAND BASES IN FINLAND TO MEET THE ALLEGED THREAT FROM WEST GERMANY.

THREE THINGS WERE CITED AS SHOWING AN INCREASE OF WEST GERMAN MILITARY ACTIVITY BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KU NET OV IN A CONVERSATION WITH FINNISH AMBASSADOR EURO WUORI.

THESE WERE: WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRAN JOSEF STRAUSS' PRESENT VISIT TO NORWAY, THE EXPECTED AGREEMENT NEXT WEEK BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND DENMARK ON A UNITED BALTIC COMMAND, AND NATO NAVAL MANEUVERS OFF DENMARK.

HILLE SAID THAT THE STRAUSS VISIT PRESENTS A NORMAL INCREASE OF CONTACTS BETWEEN TWO NATO MEMBER COUNTRIES, THAT THE QUESTION OF THE DANISH-WEST GERMAN BALTIC COMMAND IS ONE OF INNER RELATIONS, AND THAT THERE ARE NO NAVAL MANEUVERS OFF DENMARK.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE COMMUNIST WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES HAVE A MUCH GREATER STRENGTH IN THE BALTIC AREA THAN NATO.

HE SAID THAT NATO STRENGTH NOW CONSISTS OF 260 WARSHIPS AND AUXILIARY SHIPS AND 60 NAVAL PLANES, WHILE THE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES HAVE 970 WARSHIPS AND AUXILIARY SHIPS IN THE SAME AREA, PLUS 500 NAVAL PLANES.

R1158AES

30.24-2285

A98

(250) NIGHT LEAD FINNISH  
HELSINKI, FINLAND, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS DEMANDING MILITARY CONSULTATIONS WITH FINLAND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT. MOSCOW CLAIMS WEST GERMAN MILITARY MOVES IN THE BALTIC SEAR ARE RESPONSIBLE.

THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR SPEED WAS DISCLOSED ON THE RETURN OF AMBASSADOR EURO A. WUORI FROM MOSCOW.

WUORI MET YESTERDAY WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KU NETSOV, WHO GAVE HIM ALARMING NEWS THAT THE RUSSIANS SAID MADE THE SUPPOSED WESTERN GERMAN THREAT SEEM WORSE THAN ON OCT. 30, WHEN MOSCOW FIRST BEGAN EXERTING PRESSURE ON FINLAND BY ASKING FOR CONSULTATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID KU NETSOV ASKED FOR SPEED IN GETTING THE TALKS STARTED BECAUSE OF A DIRECT THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND. AMONG THE INCIDENTS HE CITED WERE FORTHCOMING NAVAL MANEUVERS BY NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE UNITS OFF THE BALTIC COAST OF DENMARK.

THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PLAYING FOR TIME HOPING TO AVOID TALKS WITH MOSCOW ON JOINT DEFENSE MEASURES. UNTIL NOW THE RUSSIANS HAD NOT PRESSED THE MATTER.

ON WEDNESDAY PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN DISSOLVED THE 200-MEMBER FINNISH PARLIAMENT AND SET NEW ELECTIONS FOR FEB. 4-5.

REGULAR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS ARE SCHEDULED JAN. 15, WHEN FINNISH VOTERS WILL CHOOSE 300 ELECTORS TO PICK A NEW PRESIDENT A MONTH LATER.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT EXPLAINED THAT ITS POLICY HAS BEEN TO AVOID IF POSSIBLE, AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIAN VIEW THAT THERE REALLY EXISTS AN IMMEDIATE THREAT OF WAR IN THE BALTIC AREA AS STATED IN THE SOVIET NOTE.

HOWEVER, IT NOW LOOKS AS IF WE HAVE BEEN DRIVEN INTO A ONE-WAY STREET.

FV740PES

A124

(240)  
MOSCOW, NOV. 17 (AP)-AN ATTACK ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, LEADER OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND HIS SYMPATHETIC WORDS TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN REPRINTED IN PRAVDA.

CRITICISM OF THE CHINESE LEADERS ALMOST NEVER GETS INTO PRINT HERE BECAUSE OF THE KREMLIN'S DESIRE TO AVOID DISCLOSING TO RUSSIANS THAT THERE IS DIVIDED OPINION IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

TOGLIATTI, IN AN ADDRESS TO A PARTY MEETING IN ITALY, DISCUSSED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ACCUSATIONS AT THE RECENT SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS THAT ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE STALINIST.

THURSDAY'S EDITION OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, QUOTED TOGLIATTI AS SAYING ALBANIA SHOULD BE FORGIVEN NEITHER THE VIOLATION OF STANDARDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM NOR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES...WE CONSIDER ERRONEOUS AND INCORRECT WHAT IS BEING DONE BY THE ALBANIAN COMMUNISTS WHO ARE PARTLY SUPPORTED BY THE CHINESE.

HE ALSO SAID "IT WOULD BE ERRONEOUS TO TREAT YUGOSLAVIA AND ITS REGIME AS IF THEY WERE ENEMIES.

FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS MAY SHOW WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION IS NOW GOING TO RANGE ITSELF IN SOME MEASURE ALONGSIDE YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, LONG ACCUSED OF BEING A REVISIONIST.

SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS HAVE SOMETHING IN COMMON IN THAT THE CHINESE CRITICISM OF SOVIETPOLICIES IS EXCEEDED ONLY BY UNRELENTING



ATTACKS ON YUGOSLAVIA.

--DASH--

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 17 (AP)-WARSAW NEWSPAPERS TODAY FOLLOWED PRAVDA'S LEAD IN PRINTING ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO Togliatti's statements on the YUGOSLAVIA AND THE MOSCOW-PEIPING DISPUTE.

ED1028AES

A131KX

(140)

NIGHT LEAD

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 17 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV FREIGHTER GUNDULIC SLIPPED QUIETLY OUT OF SAN DIEGO HARBOR TODAY, LEAVING IN ITS WAKE A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION AGAINST ITS CARGO--FIVE NAVY TV2 JET TRAINER PLANES SOLD BY THE UNITED STATES TO YUGOSLAVIA.

FOUR COAST GUARD SHIPS ESCORTED THE TRIM SHIP FROM ITS BERTH AT THE 10TH AVENUE TERMINAL TO THE OPEN SEA. PROTEST BOATS WHICH PICKETED THE GUNDULIC'S ARRIVAL EARLIER DID NOT SEE HER OFF.

THE SHIP WAS MET SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT BY A FLEET OF 22 LIGHTED BOATS BELONGING TO PATRIOTS UNLIMITED PROTESTING THE SALE OF THE PLANES. THE PROTEST BOATS WERE BEDECKED WITH SIGNS.

THE SEAGOING DEMONSTRATION WAS SUPPLEMENTED BY A LANDLUBBER PICKET LINE ALONG THE WATERFRONT, WHICH INCLUDED SPEAKERS AGAINST COMMUNISM, A LIGHTED CROSS, AND RED, WHITE AND BLUE-HATTED PROTESTORS.

AS THE SHIP WAS BEING LOADED A CAVALCADE OF 30 CARS, FROM WHICH SIGNS AND BANNERS STREAMED, TOURED THE CITY IN PROTEST.

GC-VX830PCS

A147

(200)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17 (AP)-A SPECIAL STUDY COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT IT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A FORMULA TO PAY FOR PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS WHICH HAVE PLUNGED THE UNITED NATIONS INTO A GRAVE FINANCIAL CRISIS.

THE 15-NATION GROUP WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST APRIL AFTER IT SEEMED THE HUGE COSTS OF THE CONGO OPERATION AND THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST FORCE WOULD BANKRUPT THE UNITED NATIONS UNLESS URGENT ACTION WAS TAKEN.

MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC AND FRANCE, FLATLY REFUSED TO PAY ANY SHARE OF THE CONGO COSTS. OTHERS PROTESTED THAT THE SYSTEM OF ASSESSMENTS PLACED UNFAIR BURDENS ON SMALL COUNTRIES. THE COSTS ARE NOW BEING MET BY BORROWING AND BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS.

IN A DETAILED REPORT, THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE DISCLOSED THAT IT WAS SPLIT WIDE OPEN ON ALMOST EVERY PROPOSAL DISCUSSED IN TWO SERIES OF MEETINGS HELD DURING THE SUMMER AND FALL.

IT SAID FRANKLY THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO FIND A SUFFICIENTLY LARGE AREA OF AGREEMENT OUT OF WHICH IT COULD PRESENT A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS VIRTUALLY RULED OUT ANY ACTION TO END THE MOUNTING DEFICIT AT THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THE CRITICAL NATURE OF THE PROBLEM IS INDICATED BY U.N. FINANCIAL REPORTS SHOWING THE BALANCE DUE ON CONGO ASSESSMENTS FOR 1960 IS \$19 MILLION AND FOR 1961 IS \$38 MILLION. FAILURE OF MEMBERS TO PAY THEIR ASSESSMENTS ON THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST FORCE HAS BEEN CREATING A DEFIDICT OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR SINCE 1956.

ONE OF THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCKS IN THE STUDY COMMITTEE WAS THE SOVIET UNION'S INSISTENCE THAT ALL PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS SUCH AS THESE MUST BE FINANCED BY THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE BIG POWER VETO EXISTS. INSTEAD OF BY THE ASSEMBLY.

ONLY THE RUSSIANS AND BULGARIANS BACKED THIS VIEW IN THE COMMITTEE. FRANCE SIDED WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN INSISTING THAT THE COSTS OF PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS MUST BE FINANCED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS AND NOT BY BINDING ASSESSMENTS.

ONE FORMULA, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES, PROVIDED FOR CREATION OF A SPECIAL PEACE-KEEPING FUND AS A STANDBY ARRANGEMENT TO FINANCE FUTURE U.N. OPERATIONS. THIS FUND WOULD COME FROM VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM BOTH GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE SOURCES.

SEVEN OF THE 15 MEMBERS VOTED FOR THIS, THREE WERE AGAINST IT (SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND BULGARIA) AND TWO ABSTAINED (BRA IL AND MEXICO). CANADA, INDIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA RESERVED THEIR POSITION. THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT FURTHER EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE ON A CONTINUING BASIS TO ARRIVE AT GENERALLY AGREED SOLUTIONS ON THESE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS WITH WHICH THE ORGANIZATION IS FACED.

R1233PES

A120 (130)

NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE BROKE AND CREDITLESS BY THE END OF MARCH UNLESS THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE CONGO CRISIS IS SETTLED.

THE STARK FACT IS THAT IF THE MEMBERS WILL NOT PAY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, THEY WILL NOT HAVE IT, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID.

HE DISCUSSED THE U.N. MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE CONGO DURING A DEDICATION ADDRESS FOR FORDHAM UNIVERSITY'S LAW SCHOOL BUILDING.

STEVENSON SAID THE CONGO OPERATION WILL COST ABOUT \$180 MILLION BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. ABOUT \$59 MILLION IS STILL UNPAID, HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES, BY ASSESSMENT AND VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION, HAS PAID NEARLY HALF OF THE COST, HE CONTINUED, AND 29 OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE PAID ABOUT ONE-EIGHTH.

BUT THE SOVIET BLOC, FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA SAY THEY WILL NOT PAY, STEVENSON SAID.

PS855PES

A102

(200)

MUNSTER, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THREE GERMAN PHYSICIANS WENT ON TRIAL HERE TODAY ON CHARGES THAT THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE KILLING OF THOUSANDS OF INMATES IN THE SACHSENHAUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP IN WORLD WAR II.

THEY ARE DR. HEIN BAUMKOETTER, 49, HEAD PHYSICIAN OF THE CAMP BETWEEN 1942 AND 1945, AND DR. ALOIS GABERLE, 54, AND DR. OTTO ADAM, 57, BOTH ASSISTANT CAMP PHYSICIANS.

SPECIFICALLY, BAUMKOETTER IS ACCUSED OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF AT LEAST 77 PRISONERS AND HELPING IN THE SELECTION OF 2,000 TO 4,000 FOR EXECUTION NEAR THE END OF THE WAR. THE PROSECUTION SAID HE CONDUCTED MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS WITH PRISONERS AS GUINEA PIGS.

GABERLE IS CHARGED WITH HELPING TO GAS 8 OR 10 PRISONERS, SHOOTING 20 OTHERS AND SELECTING 50 SICK PRISONERS FOR EXECUTION.

ADAM COLLABORATED IN ISSUING DEATH CERTIFICATES, THE PROSECUTION SAID.

ALL THREE HAVE BEEN FREE ON BAIL SINCE 1959.

BAUMKOETTER WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY A SOVIET MILITARY COURT IN EAST GERMANY IN 1947, BUT WAS LATER RELEASED TO WEST GERMANY.

ADAM AND GABERLE HAVE BEEN PRACTICING PHYSICIANS WITH OFFICES IN HAMMELBURG AND HAMBURG, RESPECTIVELY.

ABOUT 100 WITNESSES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO TESTIFY. THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO LAST UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF JANUARY.

TS853AES